

LATAM

User Guide

LATAM is legal documentation aggregator for Latin America, Spain and Portugal
With more than 15 years of experience, Editorial Tirant has developed a legal resources database for Latin America, Spain and Portugal.

With an intuitive search system, the database stores legislation, jurisprudence, newspapers, diagrams, forms and practical doctrine with a correlation and links scheme that makes searching easier and less time and resource consuming for academic, governmental and private institutions at an international level, as well as for private lawyers or any law professional.

LATAM offers the best search engine to find all the necessary information for the legal operator through intelligent engines for the user, as well as many work tools.

Go to LATAM

To start enter the following URL in your search bar:

<http://latam.tirantonline.com>

The URL will take you to our welcome page where you can see the last documents published in the database and the last books added to the virtual library. From this page you will also be able to sign up and subscribe to our newsletter for free.

The interface is available in Spanish, Portuguese and English.

The screenshot displays the LATAM website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the 'tirant online' logo, the 'LATAM' logo, and a language selector set to 'canal tirant'. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Información jurídica en Internet:** A banner with a background image of a person in a suit, featuring a phone icon and the text 'ATENCIÓN AL USUARIO de 8h a 20h: 902 12 12 55'.
- User access:** A login form with fields for 'username:' and 'password:', a 'log in' button, and a 'SOLICITE UNA CLAVE DEMO GRATUITA!' button.
- New arrivals:** A section with a 'New arrivals' header and a list of documents, including 'Costa Rica - Newspaper: La Gaceta. Diario oficial de Costa Rica. RÉGIMEN MUNICIPAL (23/02/2017) (LTM6.547.470)'. A 'Suscríbete al boletín de novedades' button is also present.
- Relevant books:** A section with a 'Relevant books' header, featuring the book 'Régimen Interno e Internacional de los Tratados' by Loretta Ortiz Ahlf, with a price of 399.00\$ and an e-book price of 240.00\$.

We provide you with a bottom bar that allows you to access some of our website's services.



- RSS News
- Contact
- Help
- F.A.Q.
- Disclaimer
- Complaint procedure
- Our guarantee

1. ACCESS

To access LATAM you have to enter through a private area. In order to do so, you must enter your username and password, which will have previously been provided to you by the Publisher. There are other access systems such as Ticket provider, IP control and the referrer, whose access is restricted from certain websites for certain groups.

A screenshot of a "User access" form. The title "User access" is in red. Below it, there are two input fields: "username:" with the value "latam" and "password:" with a masked password of ten dots. Below the password field is a red "log in" button.

Attention: if you wish to sign up or cannot remember your password, please contact us by calling our Customer Service phone number +34 902121255

You can also reach us by sending an e-mail at atencion.latam@tirantonline.com

After entering your username and password, you will be taken to the internal homepage.

LATAM's homepage offers easy access to information. The main screen displays a general browser searching all documents and countries. It also displays the services area, an exclusive section offering documentation and useful tools.

2. GENERAL BROWSER

Simple, powerful and intelligent.

Our browser allows you to search all countries and filter contents, offering multiple selection of items.

The screenshot displays the search interface of the LATAM system. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder text "Containing the expression" and a "search" button. Below the search bar, there are several radio button options for search criteria: "With all the words" (selected), "With the exact sentence", "Use logical operators" (with icons for AND, OR, NOT), "Proximity", "With some of the words", and "Reference number". To the left of the search options, there is a "Country" filter section with a grid of country flags and names: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Portugal, Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, and Venezuela. To the right of the search options, there is a "Type of Document" filter section with a grid of document types: Jurisprudence, Legislation, Doctrine, Form, Bibliography, Enquiries, Diagrams, and Newspapers.

The general browser offers different search options:

• With all words

This type of search is the default search of our program. It allows you to locate documents containing all of the terms in your search. To delimit the search a little more you just have to add more terms.

Note: Please note that the browser omits usual words such as "where", "how" or "the", as well as some digits and special characters.

•With exact sentence

This type of search only shows results matching exactly the specified terms. This type of search is ideal if you are interested in specific sentences and complex expressions, as well as if you need a immediate definite result.

•With logical operators AND/OR/NOT

This type of search allows you to add or exclude terms or to look for synonyms in your search.

•With one of the words

This type of search allows you to get results containing one of the specified terms, that is, it excludes the exact sentence finding multiple derivations.

•Proximity

This type of search allows you to find similarities with the criteria or terms specified in the search bar.

•Reference number

This type of search is useful when trying to locate specific documents. Through a classification system implemented by Editorial Tirant, using reference numbers, you can locate the exact document, for example: LTM2.101.014.

3. CONTENTS

Latam is an aggregator of meticulously selected legal contents which includes:

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Jurisprudence (6,770,891) | Legislation (946,686) | Practical doctrine (34,163) | Forms (13,841) | Bibliography (85,959) | Enquiries (130,123) | Diagrams (5,889) | Newspapers (2,919,562) | Biblioteca Virtual (3,309) |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|

I. Current and consolidated or validity-controlled legislation

We provide you with complete legislation or the most representative legislation in

The screenshot shows the Tirant online LATAM website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Home' and 'Exit' buttons. Below this, a search bar is visible with the text 'Containing the expression'. To the left of the search bar, there are filters for 'Legislation (24,621)' and 'Biblioteca Virtual (3,309)'. Under 'Legislation', there are sub-filters for 'Narrow by:', 'Results by Country' (Brazil: 24,621), 'Results by Validity' (Revogada: 10,772, Não consta revogação expressa: 8,209, Imperial: 268, Caduco: 97, Inaplicáveis: 34), and 'Results by Legal system' (Alvará do Império: 3, Atos complementares: 2, Carta Régia: 2, Constituição Federal de 1988: 1, Constituições Federais anteriores: 1). The search results section shows 'Search results' with 'Ordenar por: Relevância' and 'SaveAlert search' options. Below the search results, there are several legal documents listed, including 'LEI 13.183/2015' and 'DIM 399/1844'. The interface is clean and professional, with a red and white color scheme.

each country, with an indication of its validity state and, in many cases, completely consolidated.

By selecting the country, special filters are activated in order to locate the searched regulation easily

II. Jurisprudence of Courts and other administrative entities.

You can search all types of judicial and administrative resolutions in LATAM.

By selecting a country, special filters are activated for each document allowing to delimit results, as well as the search by date range function.

Seleccionando un país se activan filtros especiales para cada uno de los documentos que permiten acotar los resultados, además se activa la función de buscar por rangos de fechas

The screenshot displays the Tirant online LATAM search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the logo and the text "tirant online LATAM". Below this, there is a search bar and a navigation menu. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Left sidebar:** Contains filters for "Jurisprudence (890)" and "Biblioteca Virtual (3.399)". Under "Narrow by:", there are sections for "Results by Country" (Jamaica: 890), "Results by Origin" (The Supreme Court of Jamaica: 888), "Results by Year" (2015: 124, 2014: 126, 2013: 140, 2012: 139, 2011: 109), "Results by Resolution type" (Resolución: 888), and "Results by Reporting Judge/Maister" (listing various judges and their counts).
- Search bar:** Contains the text "Containing the expression" and a search input field. Below the input field are options for search criteria: "With all the words", "With the exact sentence", "Use logical operators", "Proximity", "With some of the words", and "Reference number". There are also options for "In all texts" and "In files".
- Search results:** Shows a list of results for "Jamaica". The first result is "Nika Management Company Limited v Global Accountancy College Limited" (LTM1.186.883) with details on date, number, origin, type, and ponente. The second result is "Ledgister, John v Sunnycrest Enterprises Ltd. v Jamaica Redevelopment Foundation Inc." (LTM1.492.140) with similar details. The third result is "Sheriah, O Augustus v DYC Fishing Limited, The Owners of MVI Devin and MV Bice et al" (LTM734.817) with similar details. Each result has a "see voices" link and a "see alert" icon.

III. Official newspapers

A great tool included in our database is the systematization of Official Journals of each country with filters by legal system and date.

The screenshot shows the search results for 'Newspapers' in Portugal. The interface includes a navigation bar with the logo and user information. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar with filters and a main search results area. The filters include 'Results by Country' (Portugal: 1,510,170), 'Results by Legal system' (Aiso: 330,313; Despacho: 258,317; Despacho (extracta): 159,837; Aiso de Contumacia: 109,002; Potana: 87,161), and 'Results by Year' (2000: 115,776; 2002: 105,727; 2006: 101,738; 2007: 101,025; 2007: 99,591). The search results area shows a search for 'Despacho n° 13077/2015' with 1,510,170 documents found. The results list includes 'Despacho n° 13077/2015 - Diário da República n° 225/2015, Série II de 2015-11-17' and 'Contrato n° 896/2015 - Diário da República n° 232/2015, Série II de 2015-11-26'.

IV. Doctrine

Doctrinal documents of practical relevance. Access to our practical doctrine. In this section you will find doctrinal articles, technical summaries and monographs about specific or current matters.

The screenshot shows the search results for 'Practical doctrine' in Spain. The interface includes a navigation bar with the logo and user information. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar with filters and a main search results area. The filters include 'Results by Country' (Spain: 7,245), 'Results by Field' (PENAL: 7,245; PRIVADO: 336; PUBLICO: 296; LABORAL: 130; FINANCIERO-TRIB: 39), and 'Results by Type' (Libro completo: 6,113; Resumen técnico: 861; Artículo doctrinal: 152; Artículo en revista: 78; Boletín de actualidad: 1). The search results area shows a search for 'EL DELITO DE SUSTRACCIÓN DE UN MENOR POR SU PROGENITOR' with 7,245 documents found. The results list includes 'EL DELITO DE SUSTRACCIÓN DE UN MENOR POR SU PROGENITOR' by Elena B. Marín de Espinosa Ceballos (Fecha: 03/2014), 'Análisis de la STC 16/2012, sobre la no vigencia de las medidas de protección tras sentencia absoluta' by Vicente Magro Serrvet (Fecha: 10/2014), 'El delito de quebrantamiento de condena y medida cautelar: Provocación de la víctima' by Jorge de la Rúa Navarro (Fecha: 10/2013), and 'Delitos relativos a la protección de la diversidad' by Ángela Malabí Evangelista (Fecha: 10/2013).

V. Forms and protocols

Complete collection of forms of all branches of the law. All the forms that we provide you with include a text editor and special customization functions such as notepad, personal calendar and the possibility of attaching documents.

VI. Procedural and substantive diagrams

Simple graphic representation of the legal system through diagrams. As part of the advantages offered by our database, this section is provided with related documentation such as legislation and relevant forms.

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Documentación relacionada | - Causas específicas de exclusión de la pena |
| Formulario | Requisitos de perseguibilidad |
| Documentos citados | Muerte del reo. |
| Documentos que me citan | Distinción con otras sanciones pecuniarias. |
| Documentos similares | Funciones. |
| Otros usuarios consultaron | - Delimitación |
| Formulario | Concepto. |
| Esquemas | Prevalimiento del carácter público. |
| | Comisión del delito por motivos discriminatorios (Art. 22.4º CP). |
| | Límites de la medida de internamiento. |

Título: Causas genéricas de exclusión de la pena

Derecho Penal > Parte General. 1ª Edición. 2010 > Teoría Jurídica del Delito > La Necesidad de Pena > Contenido > Causas genéricas de exclusión de la pena

Página: 1 de 3 Tamaño automático

LA NECESIDAD DE PENA (PUNIBILIDAD).

Esquema 68. Causas genéricas de exclusión de la pena

| | |
|---|---|
| CAUSAS GNERICAS DE EXCLUSIÓN DE LA PENA | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Son las causas de extinción de la responsabilidad criminal previstas en el art. 130, el "dies aeterni" que se extinguió más adelante, y las "irrevocabilidades", ya analizadas al exponer los "límites".• Ahora nos centraremos en las causas de extinción (art. 130), que presuponen la concurrencia del Estado reusante a la sanción por la ausencia de necesidad de pena en concreto, aunque no es necesario que el Estado reusante sea el que otorga la sanción. |
| A) La muerte del reo. La responsabilidad criminal es personal y no puede trasladarse a terceros totalmente. No sucede igual con la responsabilidad civil derivada del delito, que sigue las reglas de la responsabilidad civil ordinaria. | |
| B) Por el cumplimiento de la condena se extingue la responsabilidad penal. <ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Si la libertad condicional ni la suspensión de la ejecución de la pena, por lo menos hasta tres años, extingue la pena.✓ El cumplimiento de la pena no evita la persistencia de ciertos efectos en orden a la reincidencia. | |
| C) Remisión definitiva de la pena suspendida. Si transcurrió el plazo de suspensión, el juez en caso las obligaciones o reglas de conducta impuestas, el órgano judicial competente debe extinguirlas. <ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Aunque persisten los antecedentes penales a efectos de reincidencia. | |
| D) El indulto. Es una manifestación del "derecho de gracia". <ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Puede ser otorgado:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- como medio para conseguir la rehabilitación del condenado,- templar el excesivo rigor de las penas legalmente impuestas,- por simples razones oportunistas o cuando la tan conocida "mano de Estado".✓ El derecho de gracia se formaliza en la amnistía y en el indulto, que puede ser "general".✓ La CE prohíbe en su art. 62, II, los indultos generales, quedando como única institución del reglamento por la Ley de 18 de junio de 1870, modificada por Ley 1/1988, y desarrollada en la Ley 1/1988.✓ La concesión del indulto, que es irrevocable, es competencia exclusiva del Consejo de Ministros.✓ Nada dice la Constitución acerca de la amnistía. Pero, parece claro, la prohibición de los indultos generales es incompatible con el Estado de Derecho, pues suponen un ejercicio arbitrario del poder. | |

VII. Bibliography

With this tool you can get bibliographic reviews of legal books published by all editorials in the market, as well as articles from the most relevant journals.

SERVICES AREA

LATAM has taken the time to create an exclusive services area offering additional functions for its users with access to a true virtual library and other databases and useful tools.

I. Virtual library and Tirant journals

The virtual library offers search tools for publications by Tirant since the year 2005. Thanks to collaboration agreements, it also offers publications from other publishers.

You can search by title, content, author, collection and subjects. You can also create an account to customize your readings.

Another perk of the virtual library is the fact that it is growing from the day you sign up, making online reading as convenient as reading on paper, allowing you to read already designed (same as printed version) books in full. The platform also allows you to use reading tools designed to copy, print, making notes, highlighting, underlining, crossing words out, writing freehand, drawing figures like circles, rectangles and lines, reading in two-page format or increasing font size.

The screenshot displays a digital reading application interface. On the left, a sidebar contains a table of contents with options like 'Resaltar' (highlight) and 'Subrayar' (underline) for various pages. The main area shows a two-page spread of a document. The left page is titled 'José Ansuaga - Jaime Francisco Anta - Joaquín de la Serna' and discusses legal matters, including a section titled '2. Nueva competencia de los Juzgados de Primera Instancia (art. 45)'. The right page is titled 'La reforma del procedimiento civil' and discusses legal reforms. The document is annotated with yellow highlights, a yellow box containing the text 'Este punto es importante', and several arrows pointing to specific sections. A toolbar at the top left includes icons for navigation and editing. At the bottom left, there is a 'Trazo' (stroke) tool with color options and an 'Establecer por defecto' (set as default) button. At the bottom right, there are footnotes and a page number '11'.

La reforma del procedimiento civil

publicado en el BOE el 28 de febrero de 2015, Ley 25/2015, de 28 de julio, de mecanismo de segunda oportunidad, reducción de carga financiera y otras medidas de carácter social, publicada en el BOE el 29 de julio de 2015.

Se trata de una de las medidas legislativas más esperadas y que, con independencia de las críticas¹⁰ que está recibiendo, por otra parte en gran medida merecidas, es conceptualmente muy destacada, introduciendo un importante cambio de paradigma, al modular el canon sacrosanto de la responsabilidad patrimonial (artículo 1.911 del Código Civil, «Del cumplimiento de responde el deudor con todos sus bienes, presentes y futuros»¹¹), pues, de hecho, la única institución en nuestro Derecho que ha corregido de forma eficaz reglas de inembargabilidad de los artículos 605 y siguientes.

Hay que tener en cuenta que al mismo tiempo la propia Ley Orgánica 7/2015, de 21 de julio, por la que se modifica la Ley Orgánica 6/1985, de 1 de julio, del Poder Judicial¹², modifica con su artículo único el artículo 85 LOPJ incorporando un apartado 6 con el que se atribuye a los juzgados de primera instancia «los concursos de persona natural que no sea empresario en los términos previstos en su Ley reguladora». Conforme con la Disposición Final 10ª LOPJ estas innovaciones en la LEC han entrado en vigor el día 1 de octubre de 2015.

No cabe duda que esta decisión está vinculada a la introducción de medidas de segunda oportunidad (*fresh start*) por virtud del Real Decreto-Ley 1/2015, de 27 de febrero, de mecanismo de segunda oportunidad, reducción de carga financiera y otras medidas de carácter social,

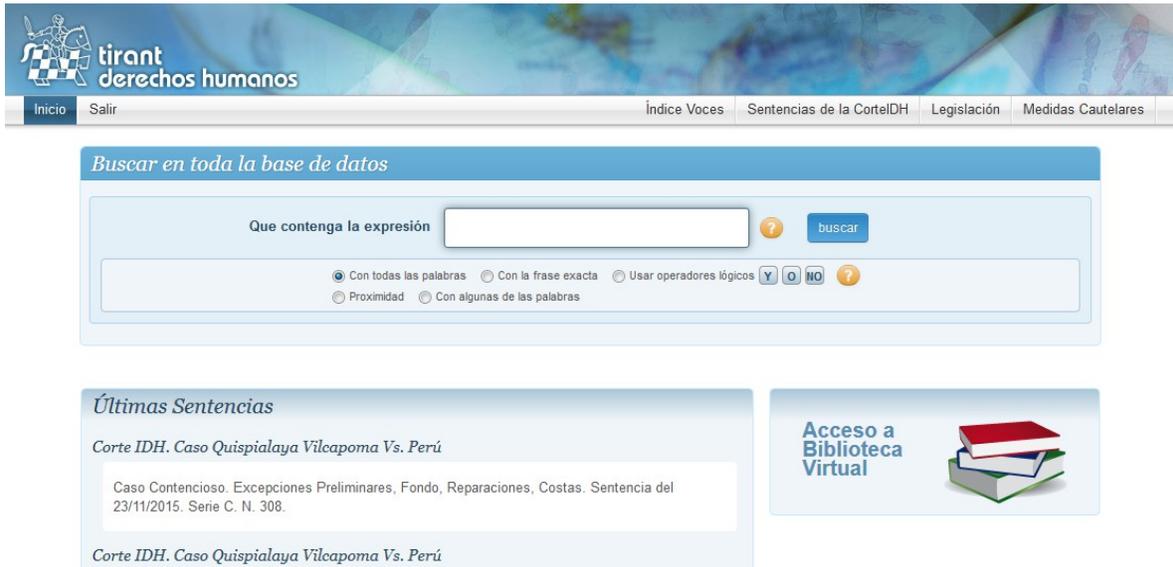
¹⁰ Para mayor detalle de los archivos electrónicos de apoderamientos *apud acta*, véase el artículo 32 bis de la Ley 19/2011, de 5 de julio.

¹¹ Publicada en el BOE de 23 de julio de 2015.

¹² José Alfaro Aguila-Real, Matilde Cuenca Casas, Fernando Gómez Pomar, Angel Carrasco Pereda, Santiago Sement.

¹³ Apenas está el artículo 579.2a) de la LEC que introdujo la Ley 1/2013 y antes el Código de Buenas Prácticas que aportó el RDL 6/2012 pero su incidencia es mínima, como muestra un reciente informe del Ministerio de Economía según el cual hasta el final de 2014 se han registrado 37.416 solicitudes, con 12.650 reestructuraciones de deuda, 3.843 daciones en pago y en tan solo 6 casos se ha acordado una quita, 1 en 2012, 5 en el 2013, ninguna en el 2014.

II. Access to other database: Tirant Human Rights



All the jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights analyzed paragraph by paragraph and linked to the Mexican jurisprudence and Constitution, with international instruments and with the Tirant lo Blanch doctrine.

III. Customization

Your private area inside the database: allows you to create a user profile with the selection of a country of your choice and to save: documents, indexes, searches and your alerts.

IV. New arrivals

Weekly newsletter on current legal issues that users can subscribe to. They can adjust their preferences by country and type of document.

V. Currency converter

World currency conversion according to the IMF and the ECB.

VI. Tirant TV

Channel about current legal issues.

5. RESULTS

Results are sorted by country and type of document

By selecting a country, a special system of filters is activated, allowing you to delimit your search. Each country and document has a filter system of their own. You must activate the country in order to access the filters.

By activating the country, we also have the possibility to search by date range.

You can sort the results by relevance or by ascending or descending date. We can

print the results and save them in the customization area, as well as downloading each document to your personal computer.

6. DOCUMENTS

LATAM documents are interactive, they are connected to each other through a link system and through special functions such as related documentation, a quoting system and classification. All these functions are located on the left margin, allowing you to zoom in and out depending on the use.



The screenshot displays the 'tirant online LATAM' web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Home', 'Exit', and user information. The main content area is divided into a left sidebar with navigation options like 'Index', 'Go to', 'Related documentation', 'Quoted documents', 'Legislation', 'Documents that quote me', 'Similar documents', 'Other users checked', and 'Clasificación'. The central pane shows the document title 'LEY GENERAL DE TRANSPARENCIA Y ACCESO A LA INFORMACION PUBLICA' with its publication date (04/05/2015) and entity (Federal). The right sidebar contains a search bar and document management icons. The main text area shows the document's title and a 'TEXTO:' section with the document's content.

Documents are accessed by directly clicking their title or by their reference TOL number or through any browser.

At the top of the page there is a toolbar for all types of documents:

At the left margin we can see: display of the document in reading mode, print, save in my documents (in the customization area), send by e-mail download in Word or PDF and increase or decrease font size.

At the right margin we can see: the document's reference number or TOL number and the possibility of maximizing or minimizing the screen.

LATAM gives us the possibility of searching within the documents by coloring the searched expression and moving from one expression to another.

7. CUSTOMIZATION

Your private area inside the database
To access this area you have to sign up

Follow the example

Username: xxxxxx@mail.com

Password: 6 alphanumerical characters

Customization

Your private area in the database
To access this area you must register, Follow the example:

Username: e@mail
Password: 6 alphanumeric characters

En el [área privada](#) usted podrá guardar documentos, índices, búsquedas, editar formularios y adjuntar documentación sobre los mismos, suscribirse al boletín de novedades semanal, y personalizar su perfil de acceso a la base de datos eligiendo un país.

Enter customization

Username (e-mail):
Password:

- If you do not have a customization username yet [click here](#).
- If you do not remember your password [click here](#).

-Save and edit forms

-Create alerts on your searches

To enter you just need to sign up as a customization user through a small form where you will have to provide an email and a password of your choice (the password must contain at least 6 alphanumerical characters).

You will be sent an e-mail to confirm that your information is correct.

If you forget your password, you can easily retrieve it by providing the system with your customization e-mail.

8. CUSTOMER SERVICE

LATAM offers customer service, reachable by phone, fax or e-mail.

Our contact information is:

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We are offering our exclusive service "We find it for you" to locate internal and external documentation from the database, through e-mail or phone, for the user's satisfaction in case he/she is looking for specific documentation.

Tirant lo blanch

Backed up by 40 years of publishing experience
and 15 years of experience in the creation of
databases